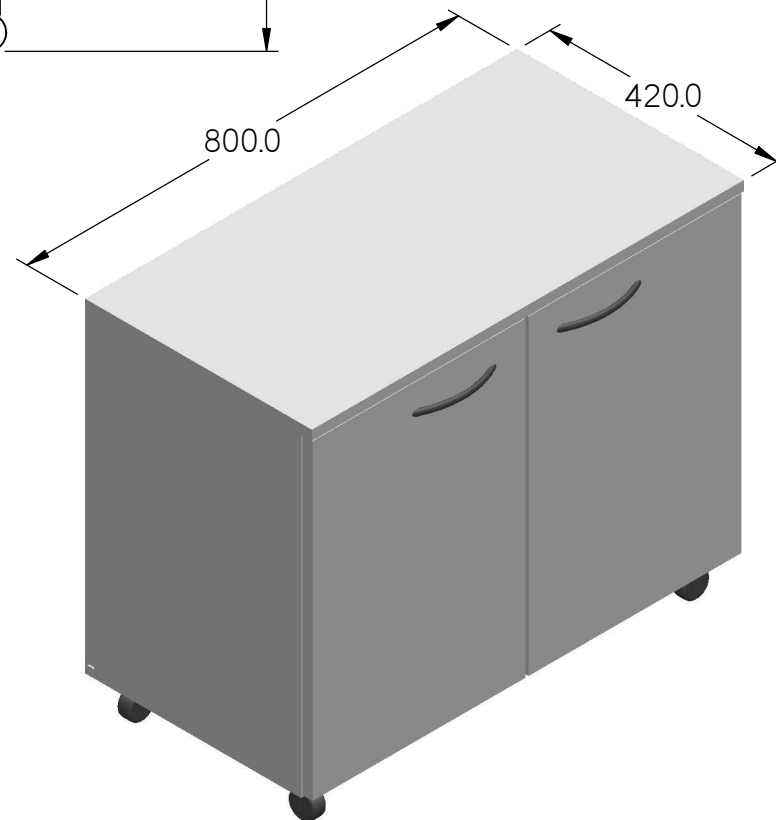
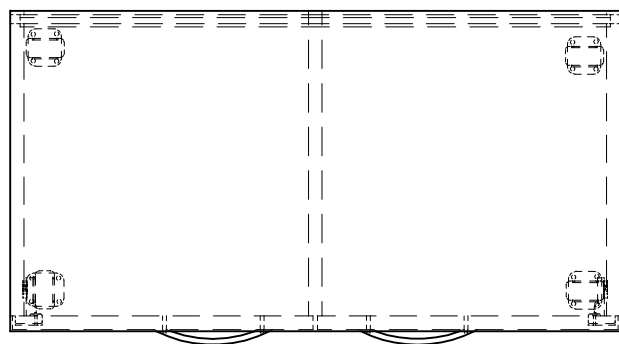
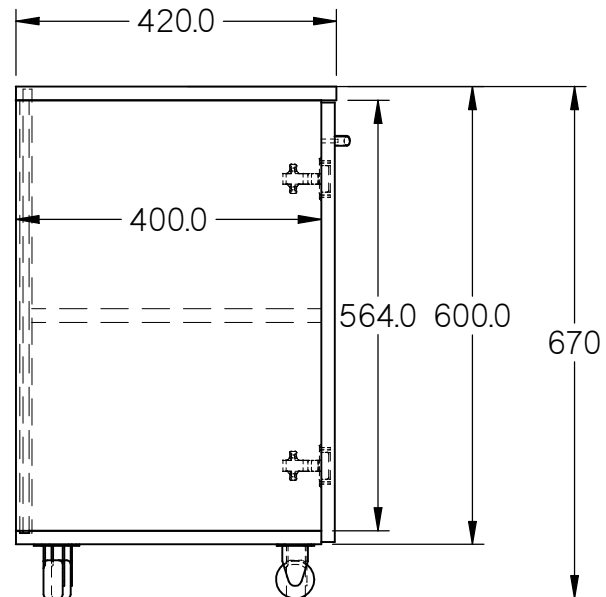
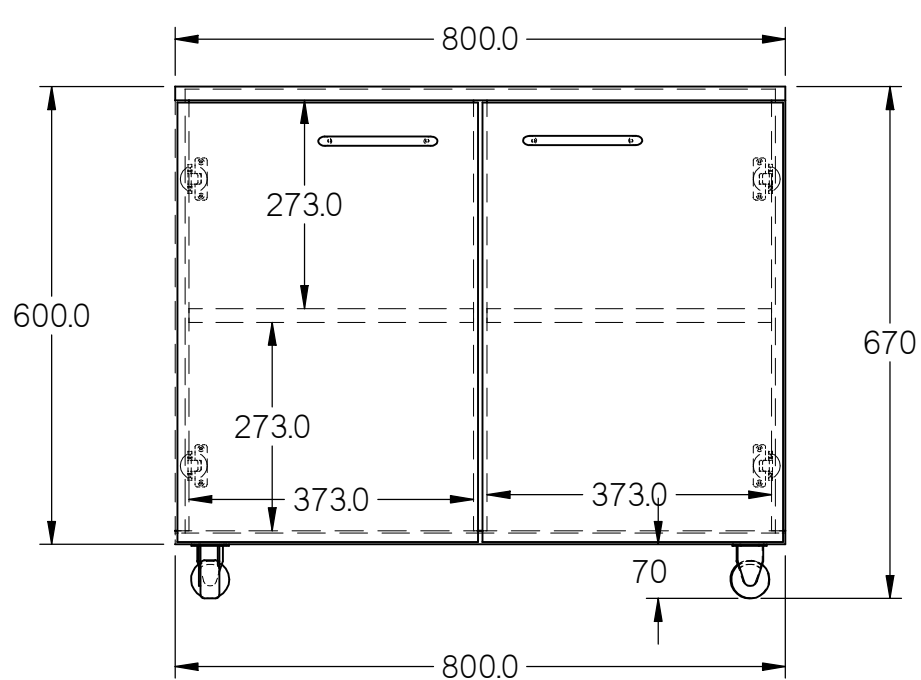




Szafka mobilna 800x420x600(670_z kołami)